## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF INDUSTRY AND SECURITY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

In the Matter of:

Jacques Yves Sebastien Duroseau 302 Onyx Court Jacksonville, NC 28546

## **ORDER DENYING EXPORT PRIVILEGES**

On May 24, 2022, in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of North Carolina, Jacques Yves Sebastien Duroseau ("Duroseau") was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 371, 50 U.S.C. § 4819, Section 38 of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. § 2778) ("AECA"), and 18 U.S.C. § 554. Specifically, Duroseau was convicted of conspiring to illegally export and smuggle firearms and controlled equipment from the United States to Haiti, as well as transporting United States Munitions List-controlled firearms and Commerce Control List-controlled riflescopes without a license to the Haitian Army.

As a result of his conviction, the Court sentenced Duroseau to 60 months of imprisonment, three years of supervised release and a \$400 assessment.

Pursuant to Section 1760(e) of the Export Control Reform Act ("ECRA"), the export privileges of any person who has been convicted of certain offenses, including, but not limited to, 18 U.S.C. § 371, 50 U.S.C. § 4819, Section 38 of the AECA, and 18 U.S.C. § 554, may be denied for a period of up to ten (10) years from the date of his/her conviction. *See* 50 U.S.C. § 4819(e). In addition, any Bureau of Industry and Security ("BIS") licenses or other authorizations issued under ECRA, in which the person had an interest at the time of the conviction, may be revoked. *Id*.

Jacques Yves Sebastien Duroseau Order Page 2 of 5

BIS received notice of Duroseau's conviction for violating 18 U.S.C. § 371, 50 U.S.C. § 4819, Section 38 of the AECA and 18 U.S.C. § 554. BIS provided notice and opportunity for Duroseau to make a written submission to BIS, as provided in Section 766.25 of the Export Administration Regulations ("EAR" or the "Regulations"). 15 C.F.R. § 766.25.<sup>2</sup> BIS has not received a written submission from Duroseau.

Based upon my review of the record and consultations with BIS's Office of Exporter Services, including its Director, and the facts available to BIS, I have decided to deny Duroseau's export privileges under the Regulations for a period of 10 years from the date of Duroseau's conviction. The Office of Exporter Services has also decided to revoke any BIS-issued licenses in which Duroseau had an interest at the time of his conviction.<sup>3</sup>

## Accordingly, it is hereby **ORDERED**:

**First**, from the date of this Order until May 24, 2032, Jacques Yves Sebastien Duroseau, with a last known address of 302 Onyx Court, Jacksonville, NC 28546, and when acting for or on his behalf, his successors, assigns, employees, agents or representatives ("the Denied Person"), may not directly or indirectly participate in any way in any transaction involving any commodity, software or technology (hereinafter collectively referred to as

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Regulations are currently codified in the Code of Federal Regulations at 15 C.F.R. Parts 730-774 (2022).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The Director, Office of Export Enforcement, is the authorizing official for issuance of denial orders, pursuant to amendments to the Regulations (85 *Fed. Reg.* 73411, November 18, 2020).

"item") exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the Regulations, including, but not limited to:

- A. Applying for, obtaining, or using any license, license exception, or export control document;
- B. Carrying on negotiations concerning, or ordering, buying, receiving, using, selling, delivering, storing, disposing of, forwarding, transporting, financing, or otherwise servicing in any way, any transaction involving any item exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the Regulations, or engaging in any other activity subject to the Regulations; or
- C. Benefitting in any way from any transaction involving any item exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the Regulations, or from any other activity subject to the Regulations.

Second, no person may, directly or indirectly, do any of the following:

- A. Export, reexport, or transfer (in-country) to or on behalf of the Denied
   Person any item subject to the Regulations;
- B. Take any action that facilitates the acquisition or attempted acquisition by the Denied Person of the ownership, possession, or control of any item subject to the Regulations that has been or will be exported from the United States, including financing or other support activities related to a transaction whereby the Denied Person acquires or attempts to acquire such ownership, possession or control;

- C. Take any action to acquire from or to facilitate the acquisition or attempted acquisition from the Denied Person of any item subject to the Regulations that has been exported from the United States;
- D. Obtain from the Denied Person in the United States any item subject to the
   Regulations with knowledge or reason to know that the item will be, or is
   intended to be, exported from the United States; or
- E. Engage in any transaction to service any item subject to the Regulations that has been or will be exported from the United States and which is owned, possessed or controlled by the Denied Person, or service any item, of whatever origin, that is owned, possessed or controlled by the Denied Person if such service involves the use of any item subject to the Regulations that has been or will be exported from the United States. For purposes of this paragraph, servicing means installation, maintenance, repair, modification or testing.

Third, pursuant to Section 1760(e) of ECRA (50 U.S.C. § 4819(e)) and Sections 766.23 and 766.25 of the Regulations, any other person, firm, corporation, or business organization related to Duroseau by ownership, control, position of responsibility, affiliation, or other connection in the conduct of trade or business may also be made subject to the provisions of this Order in order to prevent evasion of this Order.
Fourth, in accordance with Part 756 of the Regulations, Duroseau may file an appeal of this Order with the Under Secretary of Commerce for Industry and Security. The appeal must be filed within 45 days from the date of this Order and must comply with the provisions of Part 756 of the Regulations.

Jacques Yves Sebastien Duroseau Order Page 5 of 5

Fifth, a copy of this Order shall be delivered to Duroseau and shall be published in the

Federal Register.

Sixth, this Order is effective immediately and shall remain in effect until May 24, 2032.

<u>John Sonderman</u> John Sonderman Director Office of Export Enforcement

Issued this 28 day of September , 2023.